

# HALF YEAR RESULTS

10 December 2024



**SUNBELT**  
**4.0**

# LEGAL NOTICE

This presentation has been prepared to inform investors and prospective investors in the secondary markets about the Group and does not constitute an offer of securities or otherwise constitute an invitation or inducement to any person to underwrite, subscribe for or otherwise acquire securities in Ashtead Group plc or any of its subsidiary companies.

The presentation contains forward-looking statements which are necessarily subject to risks and uncertainties because they relate to future events. Our business and operations are subject to a variety of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control and, consequently, actual results may differ materially from those projected by any forward-looking statements.

Some of the factors which may adversely impact some of these forward-looking statements are discussed in the Principal Risks and Uncertainties section on pages 36-41 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts for the year ended 30 April 2024 and in the unaudited results for the second quarter ending 31 October 2024 under "Current trading and outlook" and "Principal risks and uncertainties". Both these reports may be viewed on the Group's website at [www.ashtead-group.com](http://www.ashtead-group.com).

This presentation contains supplemental non-GAAP financial and operating information which the Group believes provides valuable insight into the performance of the business. Whilst this information is considered as important, it should be viewed as supplemental to the Group's financial results prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and not as a substitute for them.

# PROPOSED US PRIMARY LISTING

We believe the US market is the natural long-term listing venue for the Group. In arriving at this conclusion, the Board has considered several factors and potential benefits, including:

- alignment of the primary listing location with the majority of the Group's business activity, leadership team and employee base;
- increased exposure to US investors through a primary US listing;
- enhanced overall liquidity in the Group's shares given access to deeper US capital markets;
- improved Group profile and go-to-market strategy through a Group rebranding as Sunbelt Rentals;
- simplify share ownership for the wider employee base of the Group and expanded access to the recruitment and retention of top US talent; and
- optimised positioning of the Group for inclusion in premier US equity indices.

**Over the coming weeks, we will discuss this proposal with shareholders before putting forward a formal resolution for approval of a move to a US primary listing at a general meeting in due course.**

**We expect that the necessary steps would be implemented over the next 12-18 months.**

# HIGHLIGHTS

- Group rental revenue up 6%, revenue up 2%; US rental revenue up 5%, revenue up 1%
- 4% increase in EBITDA to \$2,698m (2023: \$2,583m) with strong fall-through
- Lower used equipment sales resulted in gains of \$35m (2023: \$113m)
- Profit before tax<sup>1</sup> of \$1,255m (2023: \$1,312m) and EPS<sup>1</sup> of 213.6¢ (2023: 225.8¢)
- \$1.7bn of capital invested in the business (2023: \$2.5bn)
- Strong first half free cash flow of \$420m (2023: outflow of \$355m)
- Interim dividend of 36¢ per share (2023: 15.75¢), reflecting rebalanced interim/final dividend split
- Net debt to EBITDA leverage<sup>2</sup> of 1.7 times (2023: 1.8 times)
- Adjusted our full-year guidance to reflect local commercial construction market dynamics
- Exercising dynamic capital allocation with launch of new share buyback programme of up to \$1.5bn over 18 months
- Our outlook is positive and we look to Sunbelt 4.0 and the future with confidence

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted PBT and EPS  
<sup>2</sup> Excluding the impact of IFRS 16



# FINANCIAL REVIEW

MICHAEL PRATT





\$m	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>2%</b>
- of which rental	5,265	4,960	6%
Operating costs	(2,997)	(2,990)	- %
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>4%</b>
Depreciation	(1,156)	(1,020)	13%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>-1%</b>
Net interest	(287)	(251)	14%
<b>Profit before amortisation and tax</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>-4%</b>
<b>Earnings per share</b>	<b>213.6¢</b>	<b>225.8¢</b>	<b>-5%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- <i>EBITDA</i>	47.4%	46.3%	
- <i>Operating profit</i>	27.1%	28.1%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	15.2%	18.3%	

The results in the table above are the Group's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation

<sup>1</sup> At constant exchange rates

\$m	2024	2023	Change
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>4,844</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>1%</b>
- of which rental	4,518	4,299	5%
Operating costs	(2,442)	(2,461)	-1%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>2,402</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>3%</b>
Depreciation	(970)	(850)	14%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>-3%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- <i>EBITDA</i>	49.6%	48.7%	
- <i>Operating profit</i>	29.6%	30.9%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	20.9%	26.1%	

The results in the table above are the US's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation

C\$m	2024	2023	Change
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>14%</b>
- of which rental	459	382	20%
Operating costs	(273)	(256)	7%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>24%</b>
Depreciation	(124)	(110)	13%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>38%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- EBITDA	46.3%	42.7%	
- Operating profit	21.9%	18.0%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	12.0%	14.3%	

The results in the table above are Canada's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation



£m	2024	2023	Change
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>3%</b>
- of which rental	319	301	6%
Operating costs	(262)	(257)	2%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>7%</b>
Depreciation	(73)	(69)	5%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- EBITDA	29.5%	28.5%	
- Operating profit	9.8%	9.1%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	7.3%	6.5%	

The results in the table above are the UK's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation

# CASH FLOW

\$m	Half year		LTM October
	2024	2023	2024
<b>EBITDA before exceptional items</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>5,007</b>
<i>Cash conversion ratio<sup>1</sup></i>	94%	86%	97%
<b>Cash inflow from operations<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>4,857</b>
Replacement and non-rental capital expenditure	(1,236)	(1,458)	(2,585)
Rental equipment and other disposal proceeds received	245	345	779
Interest and tax paid	(544)	(422)	(881)
<b>Cash inflow before discretionary expenditure</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>2,170</b>
Growth capital expenditure	(588)	(1,048)	(1,179)
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>(355)</b>	<b>991</b>
Business acquisitions	(59)	(676)	(258)
Business disposals	-	-	2
Investments	-	(5)	(10)
Dividends paid	(387)	(368)	(456)
Purchase of own shares by the Company / ESOT	(85)	(72)	(121)
<b>Increase in net debt</b>	<b>(111)</b>	<b>(1,476)</b>	<b>148</b>

<sup>1</sup> Cash inflow from operations as a percentage of EBITDA

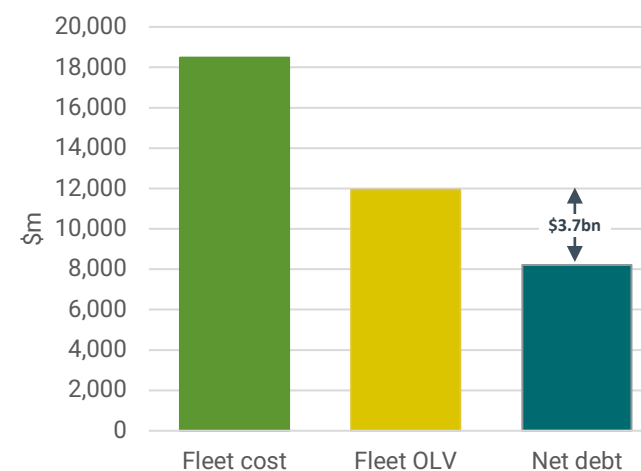
<sup>2</sup> Before fleet changes

# NET DEBT

\$m	2024	2023
<b>Opening net debt</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>8,960</b>
Change from cash flows	111	1,476
Translation impact	2	(44)
Debt acquired	19	97
New lease liabilities	154	152
Deferred debt raising cost amortisation	4	3
<b>Net debt at period end</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>10,644</b>
<i>Comprising:</i>		
First lien senior secured bank debt	2,035	2,839
Senior notes	6,151	5,303
Cash in hand	(24)	(26)
<b>Net borrowings at period end</b>	<b>8,162</b>	<b>8,116</b>
Lease obligations	2,783	2,528
<b>Net debt at period end</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>10,644</b>
<b>Net debt to EBITDA leverage<sup>1</sup> (excl. IFRS 16) (x)</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Net debt to EBITDA leverage<sup>1</sup> (incl. IFRS 16) (x)</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

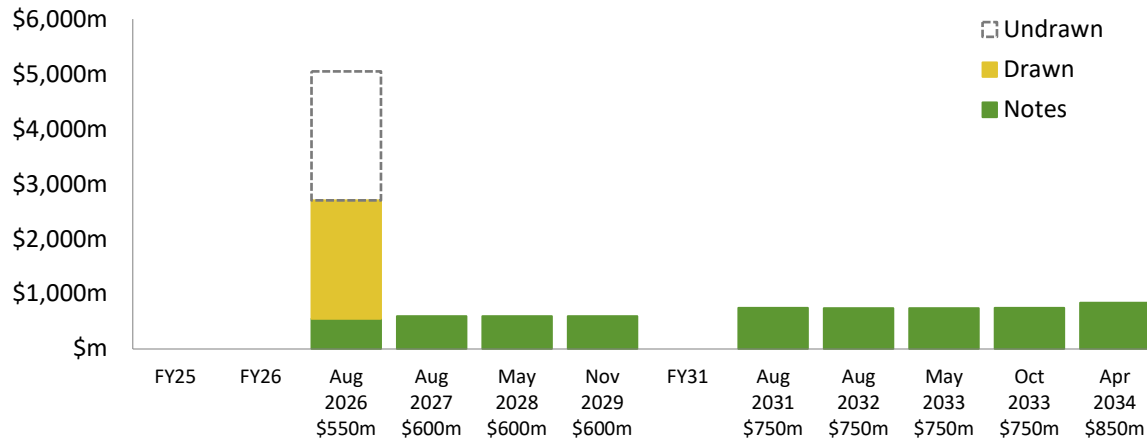
<sup>1</sup> At October 2024 exchange rates

## Leverage (excluding impact of IFRS 16)

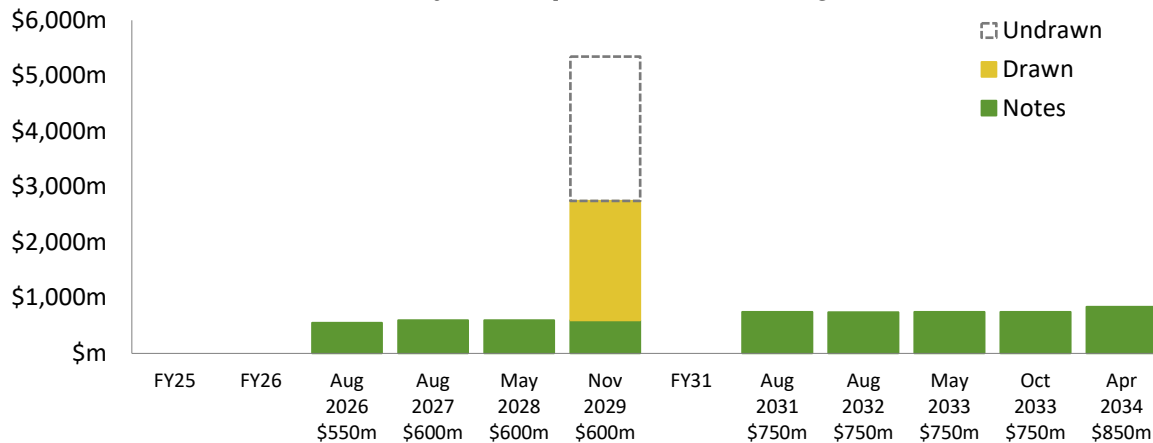


# ROBUST AND FLEXIBLE DEBT STRUCTURE

Debt maturity prior to refinancing activities



Debt maturity subsequent to refinancing activities



- Closed increased \$4.75bn ABL facility and extended maturity to November 2029
- Subsequent to refinancing, borrowing facilities committed for average of six years at a weighted average cost of 5%
- No financial monitoring covenants whilst availability exceeds \$475m (October 2024: \$2,824m pro forma for increased ABL)



# 2024/25 OUTLOOK

		Previous guidance	Current guidance
Rental revenue <sup>1</sup>	- US	4 to 7%	2 to 4%
	- Canada	15 to 19%	15 to 19%
	- UK	3 to 6%	3 to 6%
	- Group	5 to 8%	3 to 5%
Capital expenditure (gross) <sup>2</sup>		\$3.0 to 3.3bn	\$2.5 to 2.7bn
- of which, rental fleet is:		\$2.3 to 2.6bn	\$1.9 to 2.1bn
Free cash flow <sup>2</sup>		c. \$1.2bn	c. \$1.4bn

<sup>1</sup> Represents year-over-year rental revenue growth at constant currency

<sup>2</sup> Current guidance stated at C\$1 = \$0.75 and £1 = \$1.27

# OPERATIONAL REVIEW

BRENDAN HORGAN



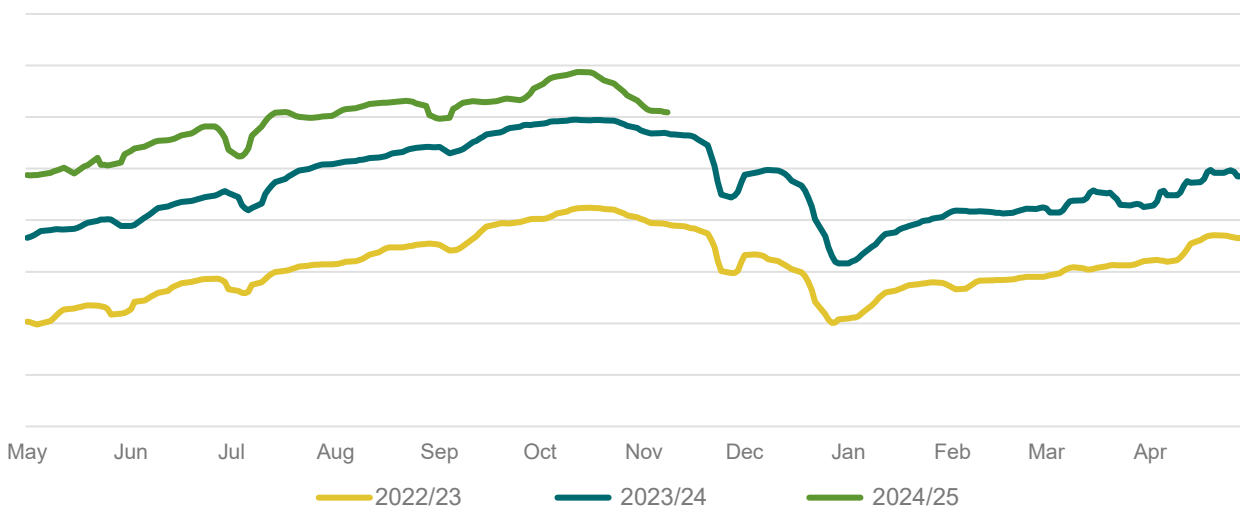
# US TRADING

## Rental revenue<sup>1</sup>

	FY24					FY25		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	FY	Q1	Q2	YTD
General tool	+14%	+13%	+8%	+7%	+11%	+3%	+1%	+2%
Specialty	+17%	+14%	+8%	+15%	+14%	+17%	+14%	+15%
<b>Total</b>	<b>+15%</b>	<b>+13%</b>	<b>+8%</b>	<b>+9%</b>	<b>+12%</b>	<b>+7%</b>	<b>+4%</b>	<b>+6%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Rental only revenue presented on a billing day basis

## Fleet on rent

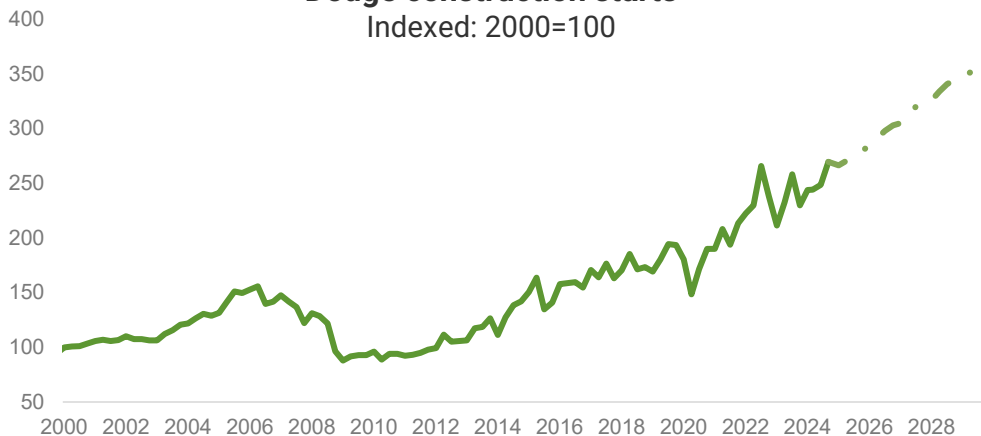


- Growth of +4% in Q2 on top of +13% last year
- General tool growth reflects slower local non-residential construction market offset by ongoing mega projects
- Specialty growth of +14% aided by hurricane response efforts and the benefit of ongoing structural change
- Rental rates advanced for another quarter, with indicators pointing to continued progression

# US CONSTRUCTION OUTLOOK

## Dodge construction starts

Indexed: 2000=100



Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (November 2024)

## Dodge momentum index

Indexed: 2000=100, seasonally adjusted



Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (November 2024)

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
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### Construction put in place (\$bn)

Non-residential	608	744	772	817	844	877	925	978
Non-building	314	363	415	477	508	522	526	519
<b>Construction (excl. resi)</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>1,497</b>
Growth	+13%	+20%	+7%	+9%	+4%	+3%	+4%	+3%
Residential	927	873	949	1,020	1,130	1,287	1,445	1,593
<b>Construction (total)</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>2,314</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>2,896</b>	<b>3,090</b>
Construction growth	+14%	+7%	+8%	+8%	+7%	+8%	+8%	+7%

Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (December 2024)

### Rental market (\$bn)

Rental	64	72	78	83	86	90	94	na
Rental growth	+14%	+13%	+8%	+6%	+4%	+4%	+5%	na

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence (November 2024)

na: not available

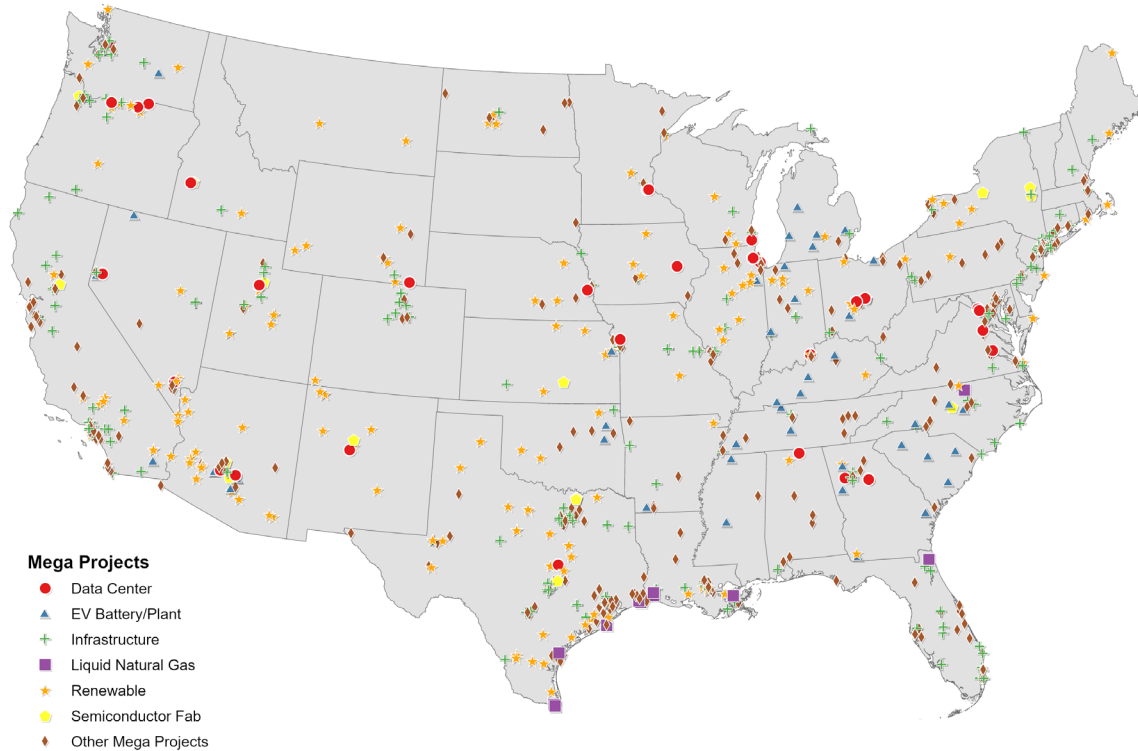
- Strong non-resi/non-building construction market with moderate growth forecast through 2028, following three years of accelerated growth
- Outlook underpinned by market dynamics, such as onshoring, technology advancement and federal investments (e.g. IIJA, CHIPS, IRA)
- Current environment leads to record levels of mega projects and prolonged infrastructure spend offsetting lower local, every day, commercial construction



# MEGA PROJECTS ENDURE

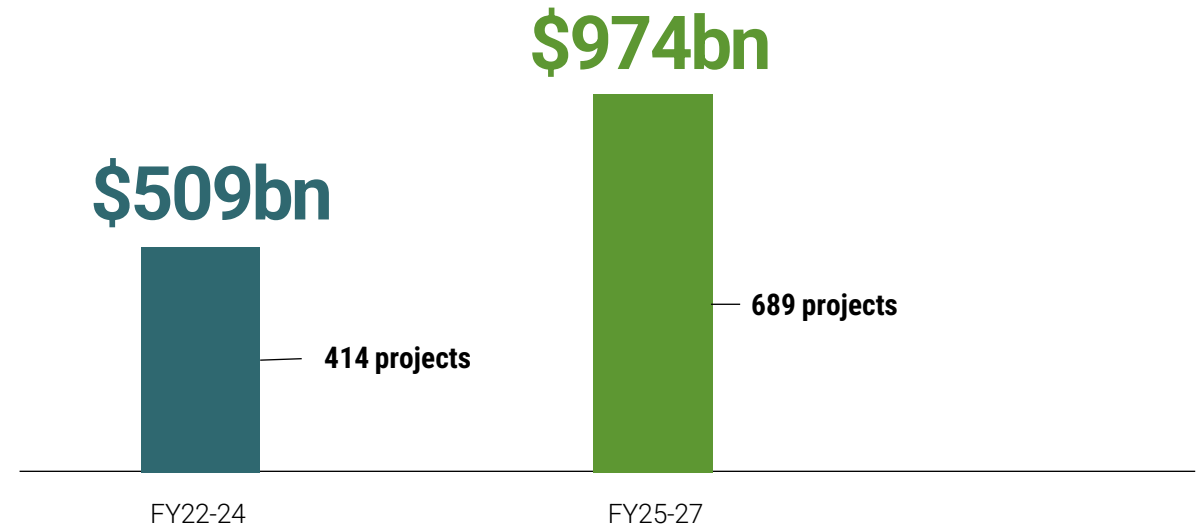
A KEY FEATURE OF THE CONSTRUCTION LANDSCAPE

## ONGOING AND PLANNED PROJECTS FROM MAY 2022 THROUGH APRIL 2027<sup>1</sup>



1. Dodge Construction Network – November 2024

## PLANNED MEGA PROJECT VALUE



- Mega projects typically take ~3 years to complete
- FY25-27 project count and values continue to increase
- Robust mega project win rate

# MAJOR NON-CONSTRUCTION END MARKETS

INCREASINGLY LARGE AND RESILIENT WITH VAST OPPORTUNITY FOR GROWTH

## MAINTENANCE, REPAIR & OPERATIONS

Highly stable end market characterised by work that is needed regardless of macro-economic landscape.



ANNUAL SPEND US MARKET

**\$575bn<sup>1</sup>**

## ENTERTAINMENT & SPECIAL EVENTS

Large and stable end market with predictability and long-term growth prospects.



ANNUAL SPEND US MARKET

**\$395bn<sup>2</sup>**

## EMERGENCY RESPONSE & RESTORATION

Large natural disasters generate spikes in demand, but day to day emergencies generate steady demand.



ANNUAL SPEND US MARKET

**\$80bn<sup>3</sup>**

## STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Most stable end market, with expenditure typically determined in advance, that is sheltered from macro-economic shifts.



ANNUAL SPEND US MARKET

**\$832bn<sup>4</sup>**

## AGRICULTURE

Annual operating budget for crop and livestock production

**\$238bn<sup>5</sup>**

## NATIONAL DEFENSE

Annual operating budget for military agencies

**\$876bn<sup>6</sup>**

## COMMERCIAL PROPERTY UNDER ROOF

**>100bn sq.ft.<sup>7</sup>**

Areas of existing rental applications and ongoing opportunity for rental penetration growth

1. Frost & Sullivan 2024 2. IBIS World 2024 3. IBIS World 2024 4. GovWin 2024 SLED Government Forecast 5. USDA 2024 6. US DOD FY25 Budget Request 7. 2018 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey

# CANADA TRADING

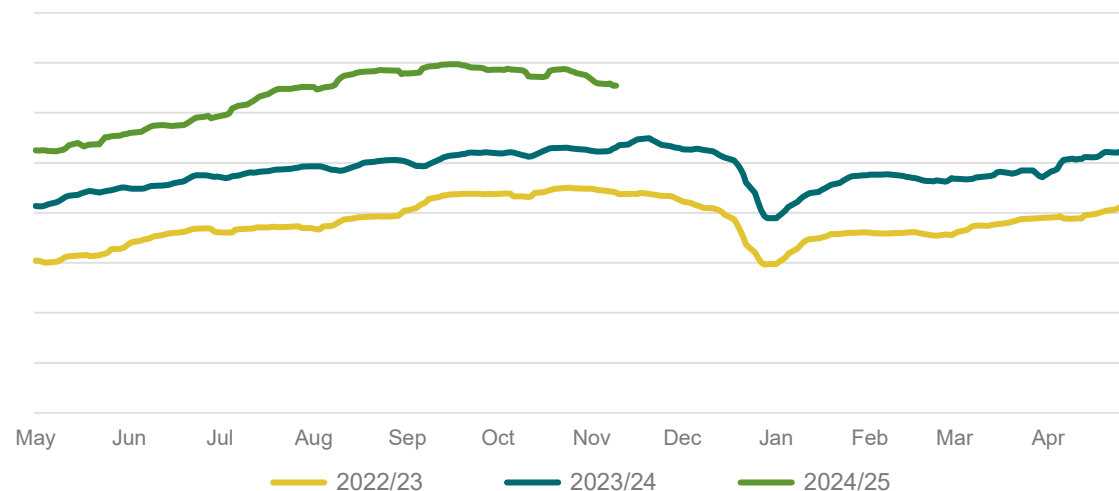
- Canada has a strong foundation, with 5 of the top 10 markets clustered (13 in total), to deliver strong margins and returns during Sunbelt 4.0, as the business continues to mature
- Added five locations through greenfields and a bolt-on
- Rental rates continue to progress
- Film & TV activity levels have recovered but lagging pre-strike levels

Canadian building permit values

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Market (C\$m)	136,060	134,791	154,400	148,628	155,295	161,035	167,612
Market growth	+7%	-1%	+15%	-4%	+4%	+4%	+4%

Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (July 2024)

Fleet on rent (excluding Film & TV)



Canadian rental market forecasts

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Market growth	+18%	+11%	+5%	+7%	+8%	+7%	+4%	+4%

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence (November 2024)

# UK TRADING

- Rental revenue up 6%, driven by market share gains
- Market conditions remain subdued
- Unique range of general and specialty products in the UK market resulting in significant customer wins across diverse end markets
- Focus on rental rate is paramount to improved performance
- Expertise and range of product to deliver an integrated solution for complex customer requirements
- Sustainability efforts delivering a differentiated customer value proposition

## Sunbelt 4.0

- Diversify the customer base
- Broaden the total addressable market
- Drive margin expansion through efficiencies and rate progression
- Deliver long-term sustainable value for our people, customers and communities
- Invest responsibly driving strong free cash flow

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Construction industry	+7%	+2%	-3%	+2%	+4%

Source: Construction Products Association (Autumn 2024)



# CAPITAL ALLOCATION

CONSISTENTLY APPLIED POLICY CONTINUES

## CLEAR PRIORITIES



## APPLICATION

### Organic fleet growth

- Same-store
- Greenfields

### Bolt-on acquisitions

### Returns to shareholders

- Progressive dividend policy
- Share buybacks

- \$1.7bn invested in the business
- 36 greenfields opened in North America
- \$53m spent on two bolt-on acquisitions, which added 11 locations
- Good pipeline – exercising pricing discipline
- Interim dividend announced of 36¢<sup>1</sup> per share (2023: 15.75¢)
- Launched new share buyback programme of up to \$1.5bn over 18 months

UNDERPINNED BY TARGET NET DEBT TO EBITDA LEVERAGE RANGE OF 1.0 TO 2.0 TIMES – 1.7 TIMES AT 31 OCTOBER 2024

1. Reflects rebalancing of interim and final dividend split

# SUNBELT 4.0

## 5 ACTIONABLE COMPONENTS UNDERPINNED BY STRONG FOUNDATIONAL ELEMENTS

### CUSTOMER

1

### GROWTH

2

### PERFORMANCE

3

### SUSTAINABILITY

4

### INVESTMENT

5

Progress	Actionable component
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>\$1.7bn of capital invested in the business of which \$1.4bn invested in rental assets</li> </ul>	1 2 5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Opened 36 greenfields in North America</li> </ul>	1 2 5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>\$53m spend on two bolt-on acquisitions, adding 11 locations in North America</li> </ul>	1 2 5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>59 of the top US markets clustered</li> </ul>	1 3 4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Margin progression through leveraging SG&amp;A and maturation of Sunbelt 3.0 location additions</li> </ul>	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Advancing our technology platform, Connect360, throughout the organisation</li> </ul>	1 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Laying foundations for enhanced community involvement through signature partnerships, local giving and hurricane relief efforts</li> </ul>	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amended and extended \$4.75bn senior credit facility now maturing in November 2029</li> </ul>	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interim dividend announced of 36¢ (2023: 15.75¢)</li> </ul>	5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Launched share buyback programme of up to \$1.5bn over 18 months</li> </ul>	5

# SUMMARY

- Well positioned in supportive end markets
- Robust mega project landscape mitigating weaker local commercial construction markets
- Sunbelt 4.0 initiatives progressing well
- Proposed US primary listing
- Demonstrating the benefits of structural progression and our business model:
  - discipline in capital expenditure
  - disciplined pricing environment
  - strong free cash flow deployed in accordance with capital allocation priorities
- Launch of new share buyback programme of up to \$1.5bn over 18 months
- Leverage towards the middle of our target range
- Our outlook is positive and we look to Sunbelt 4.0 and the future with confidence

# APPENDICIES

A photograph of a Sunbelt Rentals building. The building has a grey brick facade and green vertical siding. A large yellow gear logo is mounted on the wall above the text "SUNBELT RENTALS" in white, bold, sans-serif capital letters. In the foreground, a white pickup truck is parked. A man in a yellow high-visibility vest with the Sunbelt Rentals logo on the back is standing by the driver's side door, talking to a man sitting in the driver's seat. A large yellow arrow graphic points from the left towards the center of the image.

**SUNBELT**  
RENTALS

# DIVISIONAL PERFORMANCE

## SECOND QUARTER RESULTS

	Revenue			EBITDA			Profit		
	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>
Canada (C\$m)	260	233	11%	128	97	31%	65	40	61%
UK (£m)	185	181	2%	56	52	7%	19	17	11%
US	2,509	2,480	1%	1,253	1,227	2%	762	789	-3%
Canada (\$m)	190	172	11%	93	71	31%	47	29	60%
UK (\$m)	242	225	7%	73	65	13%	25	21	17%
Group central costs	-	-	- %	(9)	(9)	-2%	(9)	(9)	-2%
	2,941	2,877	2%	1,410	1,354	4%	825	830	-1%
Financing costs							(143)	(133)	8%
Profit before amortisation and taxation							682	697	-2%
Amortisation							(29)	(31)	-6%
Profit before taxation							653	666	-2%
Taxation							(167)	(172)	-3%
Profit after taxation							486	494	-2%
<b>Margins</b>									
- US				49.9%	49.5%		30.4%	31.8%	
- Canada				49.2%	41.7%		25.0%	17.3%	
- UK				30.2%	28.8%		10.2%	9.3%	
- Group				48.0%	47.1%		28.1%	28.9%	

<sup>1</sup> As reported



# DIVISIONAL PERFORMANCE

## LAST TWELVE MONTHS

	Revenue			EBITDA			Profit		
	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>	2024	2023	Change <sup>1</sup>
Canada (C\$m)	959	885	8%	408	358	14%	169	156	8%
UK (£m)	718	682	5%	206	184	12%	62	50	24%
US	9,359	8,945	5%	4,476	4,288	4%	2,584	2,663	-3%
Canada (\$m)	704	656	7%	299	266	13%	123	116	7%
UK (\$m)	917	843	9%	263	228	15%	79	62	27%
Group central costs	-	-	- %	(31)	(33)	-5%	(32)	(34)	-5%
	10,980	10,444	5%	5,007	4,749	5%	2,754	2,807	-2%
Financing costs							(580)	(465)	25%
Profit before amortisation and taxation							2,174	2,342	-7%
Amortisation							(118)	(121)	-3%
Profit before taxation							2,056	2,221	-7%
Taxation							(510)	(553)	-8%
Profit after taxation							1,546	1,668	-7%
<i>Margins</i>									
- US				47.8%	47.9%		27.6%	29.8%	
- Canada				42.5%	40.5%		17.6%	17.6%	
- UK				28.7%	27.0%		8.6%	7.3%	
- Group				45.6%	45.5%		25.1%	26.9%	

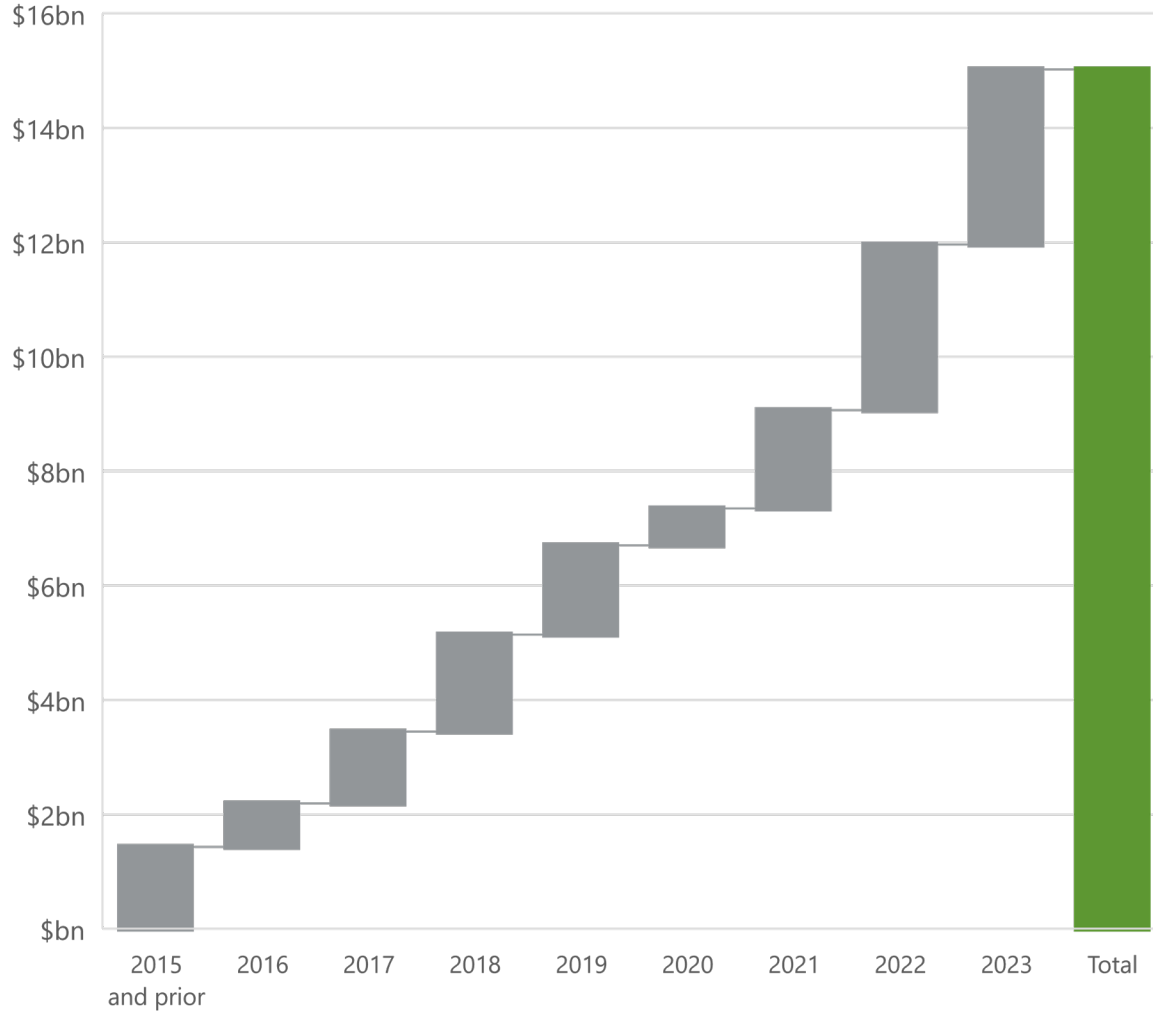
<sup>1</sup> As reported

# GROUP FLEET PLAN

		2023 Actual	2024 Actual	2025 Previous guidance	2025 Current guidance <sup>1</sup>
<b>US (\$m)</b>	- rental fleet	2,878	3,170	2,000 – 2,300	1,600 – 1,800
	- non-rental fleet	436	577	550	450
		3,314	3,747	2,550 – 2,850	2,050 – 2,250
<b>Canada (C\$m)</b>	- rental fleet	254	318	230 – 250	230 – 250
	- non-rental fleet	56	87	100	100
		310	405	330 – 350	330 – 350
<b>UK (£m)</b>	- rental fleet	161	174	100 – 120	100 – 120
	- non-rental fleet	26	34	45	45
		187	208	145 – 165	145 – 165
<b>Group (\$m)</b>	Capital plan (gross)	3,772	4,311	2,980 – 3,320	2,480 – 2,720
	Disposal proceeds	(667)	(907)	(500)	(450)
	Capital plan (net)	3,105	3,404	2,480 – 2,820	2,030 – 2,270

<sup>1</sup> Stated at C\$1 = \$0.75 and £1 = \$1.27

# US FLEET PROFILE



- Smooth fleet profile
- Benefits of prolonged cycle and our growth strategy
- Strong position providing optionality through the cycle
- Flexibility to turn replacement into growth and vice versa
- Strengthens partnership with suppliers through predictability

# CASH FLOW FUNDS ALL FLEET INVESTMENT

(\$m)	Oct-24 LTM	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
<b>EBITDA before exceptionals</b>	<b>5,007</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>316</b>
EBITDA margin	46%	45%	46%	45%	46%	47%	47%	47%	47%	46%	45%	42%	38%	34%	30%	30%	33%	35%	35%	35%	32%
<b>Cash inflow from operations<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4,857</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>3,406</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>307</b>
Cash conversion ratio	97%	93%	92%	94%	99%	102%	97%	97%	97%	91%	93%	94%	97%	96%	99%	104%	101%	98%	102%	96%	97%
Replacement capital expenditure	(1,936)	(2,121)	(1,381)	(830)	(754)	(823)	(617)	(503)	(536)	(680)	(432)	(400)	(426)	(354)	(285)	(58)	(349)	(391)	(407)	(266)	(178)
Non-rental capital expenditure	(649)	(686)	(510)	(398)	(138)	(264)	(220)	(189)	(146)	(165)	(126)	(137)	(92)	(80)	(32)	(11)	(46)	(73)	(62)	(30)	(10)
Disposal proceeds	779	879	615	369	403	327	250	215	208	271	164	163	151	144	93	49	154	186	150	90	67
Interest and tax	(881)	(759)	(628)	(450)	(643)	(393)	(253)	(278)	(195)	(127)	(152)	(89)	(76)	(90)	(111)	(87)	(107)	(166)	(132)	(74)	(58)
<b>Cash flow before discretionary items</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>128</b>
Growth capital expenditure	(1,179)	(1,638)	(1,639)	(936)	(63)	(906)	(1,344)	(945)	(787)	(1,010)	(939)	(650)	(399)	(216)	-	-	-	(242)	(120)	(111)	(19)
Exceptional costs	-	-	-	(36)	-	(16)	-	(32)	-	-	(1)	(4)	(25)	(5)	(19)	(13)	(16)	(19)	(131)	(35)	(10)
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>(94)</b>	<b>(139)</b>	<b>(87)</b>	<b>(78)</b>	<b>(20)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(95)</b>	<b>(41)</b>	<b>99</b>
Business acquisitions, disposals and investments	(266)	(889)	(1,125)	(1,317)	(195)	(577)	(767)	(477)	(542)	(102)	(383)	(163)	(53)	(35)	(55)	(1)	175	(12)	(622)	(77)	1
<b>Cash flow available to equity holders</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>(673)</b>	<b>(594)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>(287)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(109)</b>	<b>(196)</b>	<b>(522)</b>	<b>(250)</b>	<b>(131)</b>	<b>(55)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(717)</b>	<b>(118)</b>	<b>100</b>
Dividends paid	(456)	(436)	(358)	(269)	(235)	(234)	(214)	(192)	(152)	(122)	(99)	(65)	(32)	(24)	(23)	(21)	(22)	(21)	(14)	(4)	-
Share issues/returns	(121)	(108)	(277)	(433)	(16)	(592)	(621)	(230)	(73)	(18)	(34)	(34)	(16)	(6)	-	-	(30)	(48)	275	117	-
	<b>148</b>	<b>(1,217)</b>	<b>(1,229)</b>	<b>(894)</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>(402)</b>	<b>(1,122)</b>	<b>(383)</b>	<b>(334)</b>	<b>(336)</b>	<b>(655)</b>	<b>(349)</b>	<b>(179)</b>	<b>(85)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>(71)</b>	<b>(456)</b>	<b>(5)</b>	<b>100</b>

<sup>1</sup> Before fleet changes and exceptional items

# \$2,571M OF AVAILABILITY AT 31 OCTOBER 2024

## Book value

\$15,572m  
(April 24: \$14,974m)



### Calculation:

Inventory – 50% of book value

Receivables – 85% of net eligible receivables

Fleet and vehicles – lower of 85% of net appraised market value and 95% of net book value of eligible equipment

## Borrowing base

\$11,632m  
(April 24: \$11,466m)



Borrowing base covers today's net ABL outstandings 5.6x

Availability of \$2,571m

\$2,154m of net ABL outstandings, including letters of credit of \$91m (April 24 - \$1,954m)

■ Rental fleet and vehicles   ■ Receivables   ■ Inventory   ■ Other PPE

■ Borrowing base reflects July 2024 asset values



# DEBT AND COVENANTS

## Debt

Facility	Interest rate	Maturity
\$4.75bn first lien revolver	SOFR / CORRA / SONIA + 125-137.5 bps	November 2029
\$550m senior notes	1.500%	August 2026
\$600m senior notes	4.375%	August 2027
\$600m senior notes	4.000%	May 2028
\$600m senior notes	4.250%	November 2029
\$750m senior notes	2.450%	August 2031
\$750m senior notes	5.500%	August 2032
\$750m senior notes	5.550%	May 2033
\$750m senior notes	5.950%	October 2033
\$850m senior notes	5.800%	April 2034

## Ratings

	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
Corporate family	BBB-	Baa3	BBB
Second lien	BBB-	Baa3	BBB

## Availability

- Availability of \$2,571m at 31 October 2024

## Fixed charge coverage covenant

- EBITDA less net cash capex to interest paid, tax paid, dividends paid and debt amortisation must equal or exceed 1.0x if availability is below \$450m (\$475m post refinancing) – greater than 1.0x at October 2024

# REALISATION OF STRUCTURAL PROGRESSION

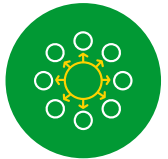
## STRUCTURAL CHANGE



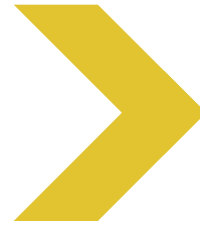
Shift from ownership to rental



Rental increasingly essential for customer success



The larger, experienced, capable rental companies have and will continue to get disproportionately larger








## OUTPUTS

- Rental has become core rather than top up
- Big getting bigger in a growing market
- Larger and more diversified addressable market
- Pricing discipline and progression
- Less cyclical, more resilient

Clear and proven structural progression has transformed the industry providing the foundation and springboard for our next chapter of growth

# BENEFIT OF STRUCTURAL PROGRESSION

## RENTAL RATE DISCIPLINE AND PROGRESSION

Major events	2008–09 GREAT FINANCIAL CRISIS	2014–16 OIL & GAS CRISIS	2020–21 COVID-19 PANDEMIC	2022–23 LAST 6 QUARTERS
<b>Structural progression</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Top 3 rental companies ~10% share</li> <li>• Top up rentals</li> <li>• Moderate rental penetration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Industry consolidation and big getting bigger</li> <li>• Alternative to ownership</li> <li>• Increasing rental penetration</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Top 3 rental companies ~30% share</li> <li>• Rental better alternative to ownership</li> <li>• Increasing rental penetration</li> </ul>
<b>End market demand</b>	Non-resi collapsed, put-in-place fell 21%	Weakened significantly in oil & gas geographies	Weakened with many major cities closing construction sites entirely	Stable growth post-pandemic, boosted by federal stimulus (IIJA, IRA &, CHIPS)
<b>Industry utilization</b>	Declined	Fell due to over-supply of affected products	Historic decline followed by a strong rebound	Fell 3–5%
<b>Second-hand values</b>	Declined	Declined	Declined then climbed	Declined
<b>Rates</b>			 	

# SPECIALTY MARKET SIZING, RENTAL PENETRATION & SHARE

REVENUE IS EXPECTED TO GROW BY ~\$2 BILLION IN 4.0 WITH AMPLE OPPORTUNITY BEYOND

## CURRENT, PROJECTED AND ILLUSTRATIVE RENTAL REVENUE BY BUSINESS LINE (\$M)

Line of business	NA rental revenue, \$M	Rental penetration <sup>1</sup>		Market share <sup>2</sup>	
		Today	Future	Today	Future
Power & HVAC	4,700	7%	15%	20%	25%
Climate Control		7%	20%	23%	25%
Scaffold Services		nm	nm	17%	30%
Flooring Solutions		5%	20%	40%	40%
Pump Solutions		20%	35%	10%	20%
Trench Safety		27%	45%	6%	20%
Industrial Tool		3%	15%	8%	15%
Film & TV		38%	45%	7%	10%
Temporary Structures		6%	15%	6%	15%
Ground Protection		25%	40%	8%	25%
Temporary Fencing		34%	45%	4%	20%
Temporary Walls		nm	nm	nm	nm

1. Market size and rental penetration levels indicated herein validated by Verify Markets

2. Total North America market share; FY24 compares FY24 budget revenue to CY23 market size, FY29 compares FY29 projected revenue to CY28 market size

10%

Current rental penetration for all of Specialty

~\$5bn

Specialty revenue in FY29

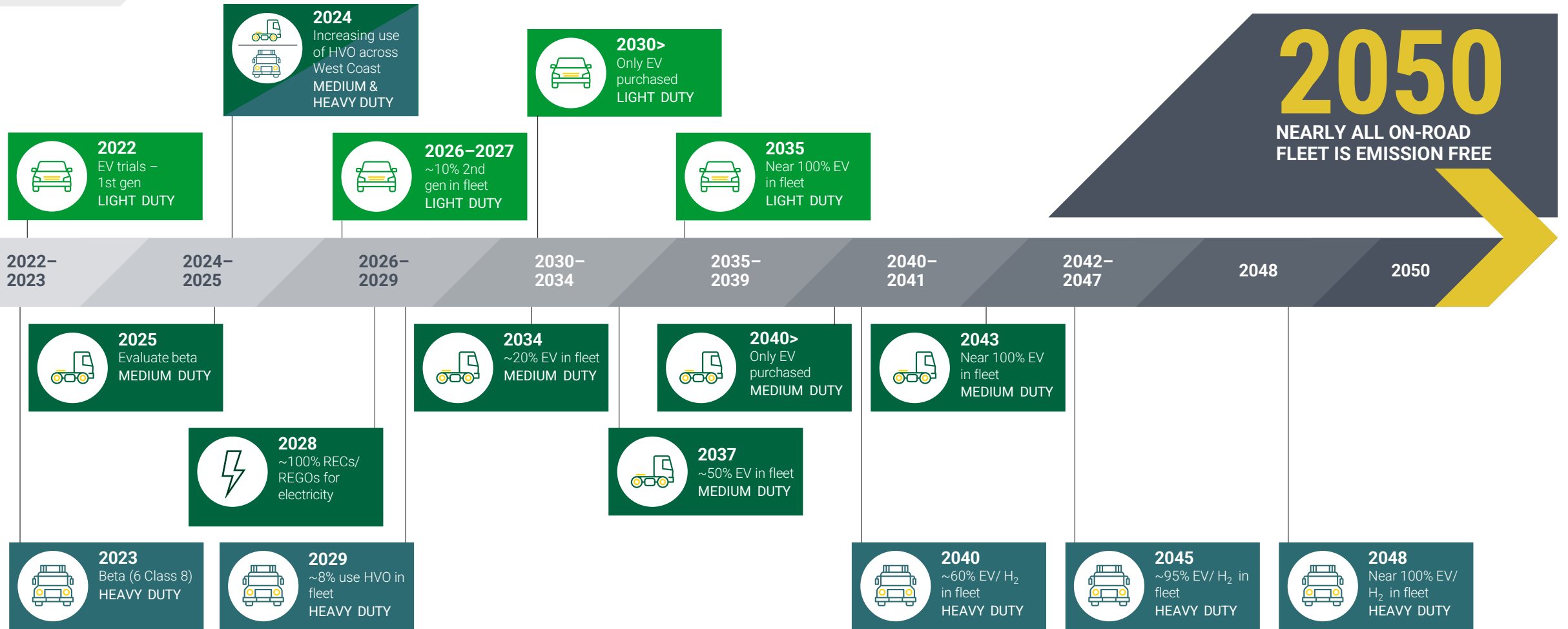
>\$10bn

Revenue potential at more mature rental penetration levels and market share gains

# OUR PATHWAY TO NET ZERO

## SCOPE 1 AND 2

50x34

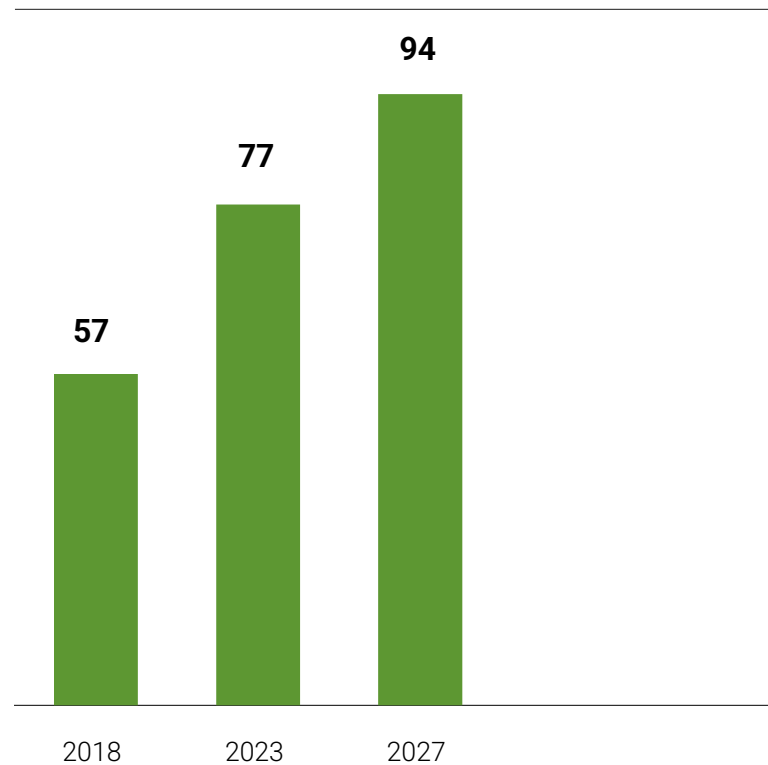




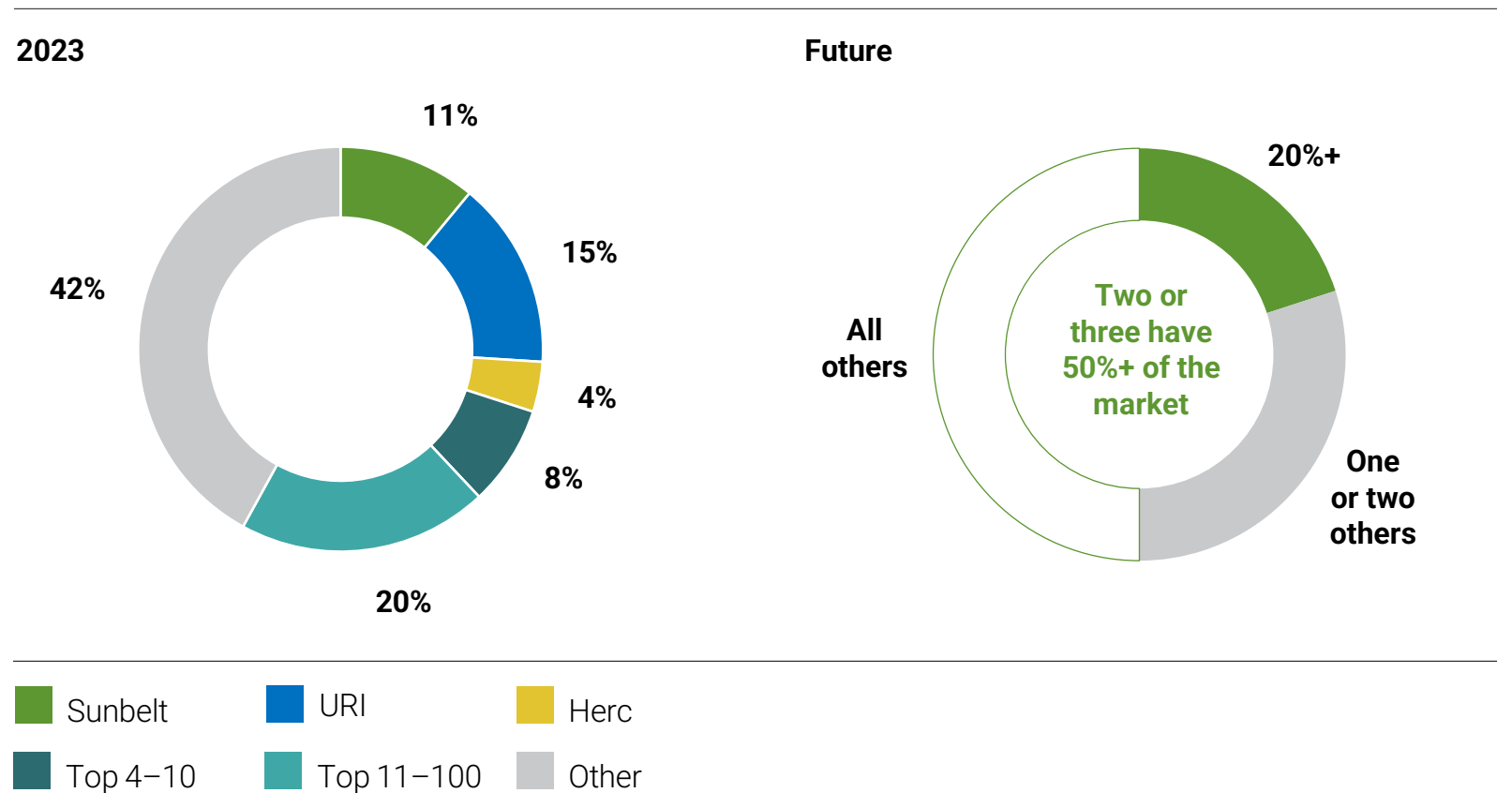
# THE RENTAL INDUSTRY LANDSCAPE

## THE BIG GETTING BIGGER IN A GROWING MARKET

NA RENTAL MARKET SIZE<sup>1</sup> (\$BN)



MARKET SHARE BREAKDOWN<sup>1,2</sup>

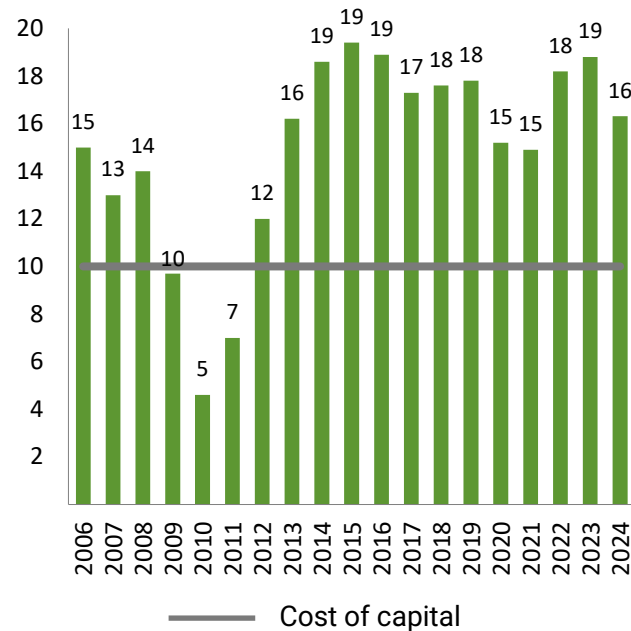


1. Based on new ARA/S&P Global Market Intelligence market sizing

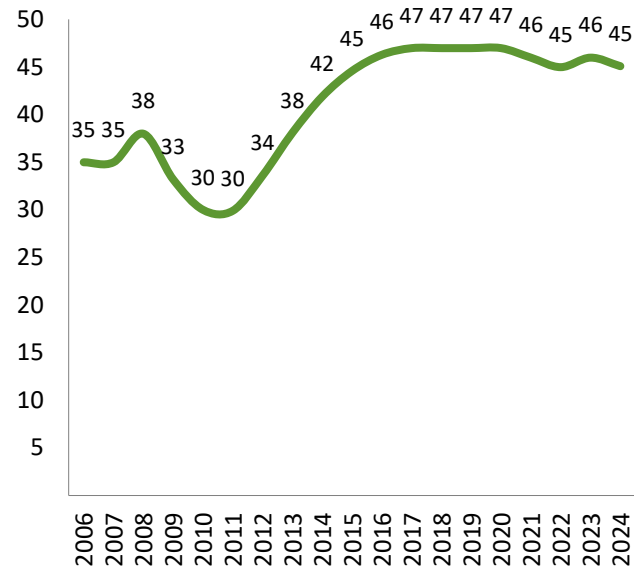
2. 2023 estimates for Top 4-10, 11-100, and other based on 2023 proportions from RER 2024

# IMPORTANT TO NOT LOSE SIGHT OF THROUGH THE CYCLE KEY METRICS

### Group RoI



### Group EBITDA margin



### Group adjusted EPS

